



TOPIC-WISE TEST SERIES

MASTER EVERY TOPIC • STRENGTHEN EVERY CONCEPT

250 Topic-Wise Tests | 12,500 High-Quality MCQs

Phase 1: History & Culture (95 Tests)

Ancient Indian History (Tests 1–25)

Test No.	Topic / Syllabus	Focus Areas & Themes
Test 1	Historiography & Sources	Archaeological, Literary, Epigraphic, and Numismatic sources; Foreign travelers' accounts.
Test 2	Prehistoric Era - Paleolithic	Tool typologies, hunting-gathering patterns, geographical distribution of major sites (Bhimbetka, Hunsgi).
Test 3	Mesolithic & Neolithic Transitions	Domestication of animals, microliths, early farming, pottery origins, Mehrgarh, and South Indian ash mounds.
Test 4	Chalcolithic Cultures	Non-Harappan rural farming cultures (Ahar-Banas, Kayatha, Malwa, Jorwe), metallurgy, and burial practices.
Test 5	Harappan Civilization — Genesis & Chronology	Pre-Harappan cultures, early phases, absolute dating, and geographical expansion boundaries.
Test 6	Harappan Town Planning	Citadel vs. lower town grid patterns, advanced drainage architectures, granaries, and Great Bath mechanics.
Test 7	Harappan Economy & Trade	Internal resource collection, maritime trade connections (Mesopotamia, Dilmun, Meluhha), weights, and measures.
Test 8	Harappan Society, Religion & Material Culture	Social stratification, script decipherment issues, Mother Goddess, Pashupati seal, terracotta figurines, and bronze casting (Dancing Girl).
Test 9	Harappan Decline Theories	Ecological imbalances, tectonic shifts, Aryan invasion critique, and late/post-urban localized transformations.
Test 10	Early Vedic Period (Rig Vedic) — Polity & Geography	Tribal polities, Saba, Samiti, Vidatha, Gana, geographical extent (Sapta-Sindhu), and tribal conflicts (Battle of Ten Kings).

Test No.	Topic / Syllabus	Focus Areas & Themes
Test 11	Early Vedic Society & Economy	Kinship structures, status of women, Varna fluidity, pastoral economy, and wealth metrics (Gau/Gomat).
Test 12	Later Vedic Period — Political Shifts	Territorial states evolution (Janapadas), royal rituals (Rajasuya, Asvamedha), and bureaucratic seeds (Ratnins).
Test 13	Later Vedic Society & Religion	Fixed Chaturvarna system, Ashrama system, degradation of women's status, rise of complex sacrifices, and early Upanishadic reactions.
Test 14	Rise of Mahajanapadas	The 16 oligarchies and monarchies, strategic factors behind Magadhan hegemony (natural resources, military assets).
Test 15	Pre-Mauryan Foreign Invasions	Iranian (Achaemenid) and Macedonian (Alexander) invasions, geopolitical impacts, and cultural synthesis.
Test 16	Mauryan Empire — Foundation & Statecraft	Chandragupta Maurya, Kautilya's Arthashastra, Megasthenes' Indica, and centralization vs. regional autonomy.
Test 17	Ashoka's Dhamma & Edicts	Principles of Dhamma, major rock edicts, pillar edicts, dissemination techniques, and structural welfare state concepts.
Test 18	Mauryan Administration & Economy	Saptanga theory, espionage networks, agrarian taxations, state monopolies, and causes of imperial disintegration.
Test 19	Post-Mauryan Dynasties (North India)	Sungas, Kanvas, Indo-Greeks, Shakas, Parthians, and Kushanas; administrative features and royal titles.
Test 20	The Satavahana Empire & Deccan	Land grant systems, matrilineal titles, maritime trade, and conflicts with the Western Kshatrapas (Rudradaman).
Test 21	Early Sangam Age (South India)	Political history of Cheras, Cholas, and Pandyas; Tinai ecological classifications; trans-oceanic Roman trade.
Test 22	Rise of the Gupta Empire	Political consolidation under Chandragupta I, Samudragupta's campaigns (Digvijaya), and Chandragupta II.
Test 23	Gupta Administration, Agrarian Structure & Decline	Decentralization, feudal elements, land tenure system (Agrahara), Huna invasions, and imperial fragmentation.
Test 24	Post-Gupta Era & Harshavardhana	Pushyabhuti dynasty, Kanauj assemblies, Xuanzang's observations, Nalanda university, and conflicts with Pulakeshin II.
Test 25	Early Regional Kingdoms	Vakatakas, Chalukyas of Badami, Pallavas of Kanchi, and the emergence of structural temple patrons.

Medieval Indian History (Tests 26–45)

Test No.	Topic / Syllabus	Focus Areas & Themes
Test 26	Early Medieval North India	Tripartite Struggle for Kanauj (Palas, Pratiharas, Rashtrakutas); land grant economies and feudal decentralization.
Test 27	The Imperial Cholas	Central administration, local self-government (Uttaramerur inscription), land surveys, and maritime naval expeditions.
Test 28	Early Islamic Invasions	Arab conquest of Sindh (712 AD), campaigns of Mahmud of Ghazni and Muhammad Ghori; institutional impacts on North India.
Test 29	Foundation of Delhi Sultanate	Mamluk (Slave) Dynasty; Iltutmish's consolidations (Turkan-i-Chahalgani, Iqta system), and Balban's theory of kingship.
Test 30	Khilji Dynasty — Expansion & Reforms	Alauddin Khilji's market control regulations, military standardization (Dagh and Chehra), and agrarian taxation revisions.
Test 31	Tughlaq Dynasty — Administrative Experiments	Muhammad bin Tughlaq's projects (capital shift, token currency, agrarian department), and Firuz Shah Tughlaq's public works and welfare foundations.
Test 32	Sayyid & Lodi Dynasties	Central centralization crisis, Afghan theory of kingship (Bahlul vs. Sikandar Lodi), and the eve of the Babur invasion.
Test 33	Delhi Sultanate Institutional Framework	Central ministries (Diwan-i-Wizarat, Arz, Insha, Risalat), provincial administration, judiciary, and fiscal patterns.
Test 34	The Vijayanagara Empire — Rise & Governance	Sangama to Tuluva dynasties, Krishna Deva Raya, central administrative apparatus, and the military Nayankara system.
Test 35	Vijayanagara Economy, Society & Foreign Accounts	Revenue collections, temple urbanization, status of women, and analytical insights from Nicolo de Conti, Abdur Razzaq, and Domingo Paes.
Test 36	The Bahmani Kingdom & Deccani Sultanates	Administrative structures of Mahmud Gawan, breaking up into the 5 successor states (Ahmadnagar, Bijapur, Berar, Golconda, Bidar), and the Battle of Talikota.
Test 37	Early Mughal Foundation	Babur's military tactics (Tulugma, artillery), Humayun's struggles, and the temporary Sur Interregnum (Sher Shah Suri's administrative, land revenue, and currency systems).
Test 38	Akbar's Reign — Consolidation & Polity	Evolution of the Mansabdari system, land revenue tracking (Zabti / Dahsala systems), and regional expansion.
Test 39	Akbar's Religious Policy	Ibadat Khana debates, Mazhar decree, formulation of Sulh-i-kul, and the socio-political impact of Din-i-Ilahi.

Test No.	Topic / Syllabus	Focus Areas & Themes
Test 40	Jahangir & Shah Jahan	The Nur Jahan junta, Mughal court factions, Deccan consolidation advances, and the heights of institutional stability.
Test 41	Aurangzeb's Reign — Policies & Crises	Religious shifts, Deccan ulcer, Rajput policy transformations, and the structural roots of the Jagirdari/Agrarian crisis.
Test 42	Rise of Maratha Power — Shivaji	Geographical factors, military strategy (guerrilla tactics), administrative apparatus (Ashtapradhan), and revenue metrics (Chauth and Sardeshmukhi).
Test 43	The Peshwa Era	Expansion under Baji Rao I and Balaji Baji Rao, Maratha confederacy structure, and the Third Battle of Panipat (1761) impacts.
Test 44	Later Mughals & Regional States	Disintegration of the Mughal Empire, rise of autonomous kingdoms (Awadh, Bengal, Hyderabad, Carnatic, Mysore).
Test 45	Medieval Socio-Economic Patterns	Urbanization indexes, craft guilds, internal trade routes, monetization trends, and currency structures (Tanka, Jital, Dam, Rupiya).

Modern Indian History (Tests 46–75)

Test No.	Topic / Syllabus	Focus Areas & Themes
Test 46	Advent of European Powers	Portuguese maritime monopoly (Cartaz), Dutch trade bases, French expansion (Dupleix), and English East India Company commercial settlements.
Test 47	Anglo-French Rivalry & British Supremacy in Bengal	Carnatic Wars, Battle of Plassey (1757), Battle of Buxar (1764), and the Treaty of Allahabad (Dual Government structure).
Test 48	British Expansionist Wars — Part I	Anglo-Mysore Wars (Haider Ali, Tipu Sultan's innovations) and Anglo-Maratha Wars (subsidiary treaties analysis).
Test 49	British Expansionist Wars — Part II	Anglo-Sikh Wars (Ranjit Singh's statecraft), annexation of Sindh, and frontier relations (Afghanistan, Burma, Nepal).
Test 50	British Imperial Tools & Annexation Policies	Ring Fence policy, Subsidiary Alliance System (Wellesley), and the Doctrine of Lapse (Dalhousie).
Test 51	Colonial Land Revenue Systems	Permanent Settlement (Zamindari) in Bengal, Ryotwari System in South India, and Mahalwari System in North-West provinces; impact on rural indebtedness.
Test 52	Commercialization of Agriculture & Drain of Wealth	Shift to cash crops (Indigo, Opium, Cotton), artificial famines, and Dada Bhai Naoroji's Economic Drain Theory.
Test 53	De-industrialization & Economic Impact	Ruin of traditional handicraft industries, one-way free trade tariffs, financial capital investments, and introduction of railways.

Test No.	Topic / Syllabus	Focus Areas & Themes
Test 54	Early Civil & Peasant Rebellions	Sanyasi-Fakir rebellion, Paika rebellion, Polygar revolt, Ramosi uprisings, and Indigo revolt (1859-60).
Test 55	Tribal Uprisings against Dikus	Chuar uprising, Santhal rebellion (Hool), Munda uprising (Ulgulan led by Birsa Munda), Kol insurrection, and Rampa rebellion.
Test 56	The Revolt of 1857 — Origins & Triggers	Socio-religious, economic, political, and military causes; the immediate greased cartridges issue.
Test 57	The Revolt of 1857 — Dynamics & Consequences	Key operational centers, leadership networks, causes of failure, and the Government of India Act 1858 (Crown takeover).
Test 58	Social-Religious Reform Movements — Hindu Community	Raja Ram Mohan Roy (Brahmo Samaj), Ishwar Chandra Vidyasagar, Dayanand Saraswati (Arya Samaj), and Vivekananda (Ramakrishna Mission).
Test 59	Social-Religious Reforms — Islamic, Parsi, & Sikh Communities	Aligarh Movement (Sir Syed Ahmed Khan), Deoband Movement, Rahnumai Mazdayasnan Sabha, and the Akali/Singh Sabha Movement.
Test 60	Caste Reform Movements	Jyotirao Phule (Satyashodhak Samaj), Sri Narayana Guru, Dr. B.R. Ambedkar (Mahad Satyagraha), and Self-Respect Movement (Periyar).
Test 61	Growth of Western Education & Press	Macaulay's Minute (1835), Wood's Despatch (1854), Hunter Commission, Universities Act 1904; Vernacular Press Act 1878 and its revisions.
Test 62	Political Associations Before INC	Landholders' Society, British Indian Association, East India Association, Poona Sarvajanik Sabha, and Indian Association of Calcutta.
Test 63	Foundation of INC & The Moderate Phase (1885–1905)	Safety Valve theory vs. Lightning Conductor theory; methods of prayer, petition, and protest; Indian Councils Act 1892.
Test 64	The Extremist Phase & Partition of Bengal (1905)	Ideology of Lal-Bal-Pal, Curzon's administrative strategies, and the structural differences between Moderates and Extremists.
Test 65	Swadeshi & Boycott Movement	Anti-partition agitations, techniques of passive resistance, growth of national education, Swadeshi industries, and the Surat Split (1907).
Test 66	Revolutionary Terrorism Phase-I	Anushilan Samiti, Jugantar, Alipore Conspiracy Case, Ghadr Party (Lala Hardayal), Komagata Maru incident, and Delhi-Lahore Conspiracy.
Test 67	Morley-Minto Reforms & Home Rule League	Indian Councils Act 1909 (Introduction of Separate Electorates); Tilak and Annie Besant's Home Rule setups and Lucknow Pact (1916).

Test No.	Topic / Syllabus	Focus Areas & Themes
Test 68	Entry of Gandhi & Early Satyagrahas	Evolution of Satyagraha techniques in South Africa; Champaran Satyagraha (1917), Kheda Satyagraha, and Ahmedabad Mill Strike.
Test 69	Rowlatt Satyagraha, Jallianwala Bagh, & Montford Reforms	Anti-Rowlatt agitations, Jallianwala massacre response, and Government of India Act 1919 (Diarchy in provinces, bicameralism).
Test 70	Non-Cooperation & Khilafat Movement (1920–22)	Triggers, structural integration of Khilafat, program of boycott, regional variations, Chauri Chaura incident, and sudden withdrawal.
Test 71	Swarajists vs. No-Changers & Revolutionary Phase-II	Legislative entry strategies of C.R. Das & Motilal Nehru; HRA/HSRA (Bhagat Singh), Kakori train robbery, and Chittagong Armoury Raid (Surya Sen).
Test 72	Simon Commission, Nehru Report, & Civil Disobedience	Simon Boycott, Challenge of Birkenhead, All-Parties Conference, Jinnah's 14 points, Poorna Swaraj declaration (1929), and Dandi March.
Test 73	Round Table Conferences & Government of India Act 1935	Gandhi-Irwin Pact, Poona Pact (Ambedkar-Gandhi), provincial autonomy framework, federal structure provisions, and 1937 elections.
Test 74	World War II Nationalist Response & Quit India	August Offer (1940), Individual Satyagraha, Cripps Mission failure, Quit India Resolution (1942), underground networks, and parallel governments.
Test 75	Post-War Plans, Partition, & Independence	INA Trials, RIN Mutiny, Wavell Plan, Cabinet Mission Plan (Grouping Clause), Direct Action Day, Mountbatten Plan, and Indian Independence Act 1947.

Art & Culture (Tests 76–95)

Test No.	Topic / Syllabus	Focus Areas & Themes
Test 76	Prehistoric Rock Art & Harappan Artistry	Bhimbetka petroglyphs, Harappan seals, bronze icons, and terracotta figurines.
Test 77	Mauryan & Post-Mauryan Architecture	Ashokan monolith pillars, rock-cut caves (Barabar), evolution of Stupa design (Sanchi, Amaravati, Bharhut), and chaitya-viharas.
Test 78	Sculptural Schools of India	Gandhara School (Hellenistic influence), Mathura School (indigenous traditions), and Amravati School (narrative art, white marble).
Test 79	Gupta Architecture & The Birth of Hindu Temples	Evolution stages from flat-roofed shrines to structural Shikharas (Deogarh, Bhitargaon).

Test No.	Topic / Syllabus	Focus Areas & Themes
Test 80	Nagara Temple Style	Regional sub-schools: Odisha (Lingaraj, Konark), Khajuraho (Chandelas, Panchayatana layout, erotic motifs), Solanki style (Modhera sun temple).
Test 81	Dravida & Vesara Temple Styles	Pallava rock-cut rathas, Chola Vimana monuments (Brihadisvara), Hoysala star-shaped structures, and Vijayanagara Kalyana Mandapas.
Test 82	Indo-Islamic Architecture — Sultanate Phase	Imperial style (Slave, Khilji, Tughlaq, Lodi architectures), true arches, domes, minarets, and use of local materials.
Test 83	Indo-Islamic Architecture — Mughal Phase	Humayun's Tomb (prototype of Taj Mahal), Akbar's Fatehpur Sikri complex, Jahangir's Pietra Dura inclusions, and Shah Jahan's marble scale.
Test 84	Post-Mughal & Colonial Architectures	Rajput palatial design, Sikh golden structures; Portuguese Neo-Gothic, British Indo-Saracenic styles (Victoria Memorial, Lutyens' Delhi).
Test 85	Indian Wall Paintings (Murals)	Ajanta caves (Jataka tales, fresco methods), Ellora, Bagh, Sittanavasal Jain paintings, and Lepakshi murals.
Test 86	Miniatures Paintings — Northern Traditions	Pala school palm-leaf works, Western Indian paper manuscripts, Mughal royal workshops, and Persian synthesis.
Test 87	Regional Miniature Schools	Rajasthani (Mewar, Kishangarh - Bani Thani, Bundi) and Pahari (Basohli, Kangra) schools of painting.
Test 88	Folk Painting Traditions	Madhubani (Bihar), Pata Chitra (Odisha), Warli (Maharashtra), Kalighat (Bengal), and Phad (Rajasthan).
Test 89	Indian Classical Dances — Part I	Natya Shastra fundamentals (Tandava vs. Lasya, Bhava, Rasa); Bharatanatyam, Kathakali, and Kathak history and grammar.
Test 90	Indian Classical Dances — Part II	Odissi, Manipuri, Kuchipudi, Sattriya, and Mohiniyattam; costumes, musical choices, and thematic variations.
Test 91	Indian Folk Dances & Martial Arts	Bhangra, Garba, Chhau, Bihu, Lavani, Kalaripayattu, Thang-Ta, Gatka, and Silambam.
Test 92	Indian Music Systems	Evolution from Samaveda; Hindustani vs. Carnatic music structures; Gharana systems; Dhrupad, Khayal, Thumri, and Ghazal styles.
Test 93	Schools of Indian Philosophy	Six Orthodox systems (Sankhya, Yoga, Nyaya, Vaisheshika, Mimamsa, Vedanta) and Heterodox systems (Carvaka, Buddhism, Jainism).
Test 94	Classical Languages, Literature & Theater	Criteria for Classical Status; Vedic literature, Puranas, Sangam texts, Sanskrit drama, Kutiyattam, Yakshagana, and Bhavai.

Test No.	Topic / Syllabus	Focus Areas & Themes
Test 95	UNESCO Heritage & Calendars	World Heritage Sites, Intangible Cultural Heritage list; Saka, Vikram Samvat, Hijri, and Gregorian calendar computations.

Phase 2: Geography (40 Tests)

Indian Geography (Tests 96–120)

Test No.	Topic / Syllabus	Focus Areas & Themes
Test 96	India: Geopolitical Location & Frontiers	Latitudinal/Longitudinal extent, IST computation, territorial waters, EEZ, land boundaries, and strategic trans-border corridors.
Test 97	Geological Structure of India	Archaean rock systems, Dharwar formations, Cuddapah, Vindhyan, Gondwana (coal belts), and Deccan Trap formations.
Test 98	Physiography — The Himalayas	Structural evolution, longitudinal divisions (Shiwaliks, Himachal, Himadri), regional groupings, and strategic mountain passes.
Test 99	Physiography — Great Northern Plains	Bhabar, Terai, Bhangar, Khadar alluvial zones, delta classifications, and regional micro-topographies.
Test 100	Physiography — Peninsular Plateau	Central Highlands, Deccan Plateau, Western Ghats vs. Eastern Ghats gaps and ecological differences.
Test 101	Physiography — Coastal Plains & Islands	West Coast vs. East Coast geomorphology (submergence vs. emergence), Andaman & Nicobar volcanic origins, and Lakshadweep atolls.
Test 102	Drainage — Himalayan River Systems	Indus, Ganga, and Brahmaputra networks; tributary paths, antecedent natures, and river capture instances.
Test 103	Drainage — Peninsular River Systems	East-flowing (Godavari, Krishna, Cauvery) vs. West-flowing (Narmada, Tapi, Mahi) dynamics, and river-interlinking projects.
Test 104	Climate — Monsoon Mechanism	Classic thermal theory, dynamic jet stream inputs, Tibetan plateau heating, and Tropical Easterly Jet influences.
Test 105	Climate — Ocean Atmospheric Teleconnections	El Niño Southern Oscillation (ENSO), Indian Ocean Dipole (IOD) positive/negative phases, and Equatorial Madden-Julian Oscillation (MJO).
Test 106	Climate — Seasons & Regional Systems	Western Disturbances, Pre-monsoon showers (Mango Showers, Kalbaisakhi), Koeppen's climatic classification of India.
Test 107	Soil Profiles of India	ICAR classification; Alluvial, Black (Regur properties), Red, and Laterite soils; chemistry and spatial problems.

Test No.	Topic / Syllabus	Focus Areas & Themes
Test 108	Soil Degradation & Conservation	Salinization mechanisms in irrigated zones, desertification patterns, and sand-dune stabilization frameworks.
Test 109	Natural Vegetation — Tropical Forests	Evergreen, Semi-Evergreen, and Moist/Dry Deciduous forests; timber and ecological dynamics.
Test 110	Natural Vegetation — Montane, Arid & Mangrove Ecosystems	Alpine successions, xerophytic adaptations, and mangrove halophytic structural networks (pneumatophores).
Test 111	Water Resources & Irrigation	Canals, tube wells, tank irrigation problems, groundwater depletion charts, and Central Ground Water Authority (CGWA) guidelines.
Test 112	Agriculture — Cropping Patterns	Kharif, Rabi, Zaid timelines; Agro-climatic zoning; shift toward food security vs. cash profit crops.
Test 113	Major Food Crops	Rice, Wheat, Millets (Nutri-Cereals, International Year of Millets legacy), and pulses; geographical and temperature thresholds.
Test 114	Major Cash & Plantation Crops	Sugarcane (FRP mechanics, northward shift), Cotton, Jute, Tea, Coffee, and Rubber soil limitations.
Test 115	Mineral Resources — Metallic (Iron Belt)	Hematite vs. Magnetite distribution; Odisha-Jharkhand, Chhattisgarh, and Karnataka mineral belts.
Test 116	Mineral Resources — Non-Ferrous & Non-Metallic	Bauxite, Copper (Malanjkhand, Khetri), Mica, Limestone, and atomic minerals (Monazite sands of Kerala).
Test 117	Energy Resources — Conventional	Gondwana vs. Tertiary coal distribution, coal washing, petroleum reserves (Mumbai High, Krishna-Godavari Basin), and natural gas pipelines.
Test 118	Energy Resources — Non-Conventional	Solar radiation maps, National Wind Energy locations, National Green Hydrogen Mission targets, and nuclear reactor locations.
Test 119	Industrial Locations & Spatial Clusters	Weber's location theories; Chotanagpur heavy industrial zone, Mumbai-Pune cluster, and Bengaluru-Tamil Nadu IT/Automobile belt.
Test 120	Population, Urbanization & Infrastructure	Census metrics, rural-urban migration patterns; National Highways (Golden Quadrilateral), Sagarmala, and Inland Waterways network.

World Geography (Tests 121–135)

Test No.	Topic / Syllabus	Focus Areas & Themes
Test 121	Geomorphology — Interior of the Earth	Direct/Indirect sources, P-waves and S-waves shadow zones, and chemical-mechanical layers (Crust, Mantle, Core).

Test No.	Topic / Syllabus	Focus Areas & Themes
Test 122	Geomorphology — Crustal Movements	Continental Drift Theory, Seafloor Spreading evidence, and Plate Tectonics (Divergent, Convergent, Transform boundaries).
Test 123	Geomorphology — Volcanism & Earthquakes	Magma visco-structural types, intrusive/extrusive landforms, seismic scales, and the Pacific Ring of Fire.
Test 124	Geomorphology — Exogenic Processes & Landforms	Weathering (Physical, Chemical, Biological); Fluvial, Glacial, Karst, and Eolian erosional and depositional systems.
Test 125	Climatology — Atmosphere Composition & Heat Budget	Vertical layers (Troposphere to Exosphere), insolation variations, terrestrial radiation balance, and greenhouse dynamics.
Test 126	Climatology — Atmospheric Circulation	Pressure belts, Tri-cellular model (Hadley, Ferrel, Polar cells), Planetary winds (Trades, Westerlies, Polar Easterlies), and Local winds.
Test 127	Climatology — Air Masses, Fronts & Cyclones	Frontogenesis stages; Extra-tropical cyclones vs. Tropical cyclones (thermal eye, track paths, storm surges).
Test 128	Climatology — Global Climatic Regions	Equatorial, Mediterranean, Savanna, Hot Desert, Laurentian, and Steppe environments.
Test 129	Oceanography — Ocean Floor Topography	Continental Shelf, Slope, Deep Sea Plain, Trenches, Mid-Oceanic Ridges, and Seamounts.
Test 130	Oceanography — Salinity & Temperature	Horizontal and vertical distribution factors, enclosed seas vs. open ocean variations.
Test 131	Oceanography — Ocean Movements	Wave mechanics, Lunar-Solar tidal variations, and Global Ocean Currents conveyor belts.
Test 132	Oceanography — Coral Reef Marine Biomes	Fringing, Barrier, and Atoll formations; Coral Bleaching drivers, and marine mineral fields.
Test 133	World Natural Resources — Continents Study	Major mineral reserves (Appalachian coal, Katanga copper, West Australian iron), and global agricultural typologies.
Test 134	Global Strategic Geopolitics — Waterways	Strategic straits (Malacca, Hormuz, Bab-el-Mandeb, Bosphorus, Gibraltar), Suez, and Panama canal bottlenecks.
Test 135	International Boundaries & Mapping	Disputed seas (South China Sea, Mediterranean lines), land borders, and major mountain/river boundaries in news.



Phase 3: Indian Polity (40 Tests)

Constitution, Governance & Political System (Tests 136–175)

Test No.	Topic / Syllabus	Focus Areas & Themes
Test 136	Historical Underpinnings — Company Rule	Regulating Act 1773, Pitt's India Act 1784, Charter Acts of 1793, 1813 (end of trade monopoly), 1833, and 1853.
Test 137	Historical Underpinnings — Crown Rule	Government of India Act 1858, Indian Councils Acts (1861, 1892, 1909), Government of India Acts 1919 and 1935, Independence Act 1947.
Test 138	Making of the Constitution	Constituent Assembly elections, working procedures, Objectives Resolution, Drafting Committee, and major committees.
Test 139	Salient Features & Philosophy	Written nature, blends of rigidity and flexibility, federal system with unitary bias, parliamentary form, and constitutional sources.
Test 140	The Preamble	Keywords breakdown (Sovereign, Socialist, Secular, Democratic, Republic, Justice, Liberty, Equality, Fraternity); amenability status.
Test 141	Union & Its Territory	Articles 1 to 4; Parliament's power to reorganize states; Dhar Commission, JVP Committee, and Fazl Ali Commission.
Test 142	Citizenship	Constitutional provisions (Articles 5-11); Citizenship Act 1955 methods of acquisition/loss; NRI, PIO, OCI status cards.
Test 143	Fundamental Rights — Equality (Art 14–18)	Rule of law, exceptions, reservation mechanics (Art 15, 16), creamy layer criteria, and abolition of titles.
Test 144	Fundamental Rights — Freedoms (Art 19–22)	Six democratic freedoms, reasonable restrictions, protection against conviction, Right to Life (Art 21 broad horizons), and preventive detention safeguards.
Test 145	Fundamental Rights — Protections (Art 23–30)	Prohibition of human trafficking and forced labor; child labor boundaries; Freedom of Religion; Cultural & Educational rights of minorities.
Test 146	Fundamental Rights — Remedies (Art 32–35)	Right to Constitutional Remedies; Writ jurisdictions (Habeas Corpus, Mandamus, Prohibition, Certiorari, Quo-Warranto); Martial Law impacts.
Test 147	Directive Principles of State Policy	Features, classifications (Socialistic, Gandhian, Liberal-Intellectual), new DPSPs added, and enforcement realities.
Test 148	Fundamental Rights vs. DPSP Conflicts	Judicial history: Champakam Dorairajan, Golaknath, Kesavananda Bharati, and Minerva Mills judgments.
Test 149	Fundamental Duties	Swaran Singh Committee recommendations, Verma Committee observations, the 11 duties breakdown (Art 51A), and legal enforceability.

Test No.	Topic / Syllabus	Focus Areas & Themes
Test 150	Amendment of the Constitution	Article 368 procedures; Simple vs. Special vs. Special with State Ratification majorities; historic amendments tracker.
Test 151	Basic Structure Doctrine	Genesis in Kesavananda Bharati case (1973), evolution through subsequent judgments, and non-negotiable democratic elements.
Test 152	Parliamentary vs. Presidential Systems	Features, merits, demerits, reasons for adopting the British model, and checks and balances comparison.
Test 153	Federal vs. Unitary Features	Indian federal model, asymmetric federalism, unitary biases, and the cooperative vs. competitive federalism trends.
Test 154	Centre-State Relations — Legislative & Administrative	Territorial jurisdiction, distribution of legislative subjects, administrative directions, and deployment of central forces.
Test 155	Centre-State Relations — Financial & Commissions	Allocation of taxing powers, grants-in-aid (Art 275, 282), Sarkaria and Punchhi Commission recommendations.
Test 156	Inter-State Relations	Inter-state water disputes management (Art 262), Inter-State Council (Art 263), Zonal Councils, and freedom of trade.
Test 157	Emergency Provisions	National Emergency (Art 352) triggers and approval majorities; impact on Center-State structures and Fundamental Rights (Art 358 vs 359).
Test 158	President's Rule & Financial Emergency	Article 356 mechanics, Bommai guidelines, and Financial Emergency (Art 360) operational realities.
Test 159	Central Executive — President	Election methodology (proportional representation value calculations), qualifications, oath, impeachment process, and immunities.
Test 160	Powers of the President	Executive, Legislative, Financial, Judicial, Diplomatic, Military, Veto powers (Absolute, Suspensive, Pocket), and Ordinance-making powers (Art 123).
Test 161	Central Executive — Vice-President & Prime Minister	Vice-President's election and ex-officio roles; Prime Minister's position, powers, and relationships with the President and Council of Ministers.
Test 162	Central Council of Ministers & Cabinet	Constitutional status (Art 74, 75); collective responsibility; Cabinet Committees (functions, political roles).
Test 163	Parliament — Structure & Sessions	Composition of Rajya Sabha and Lok Sabha; system of elections; duration; sessions, summons, prorogation, and dissolution.
Test 164	Parliament — Internal Devices & Procedures	Speaker and Chairman (election, powers, removal); Question Hour, Zero Hour, Half-an-Hour discussion, and various motions.
Test 165	Parliament — Legislative & Financial Passage	Ordinary Bills, Money Bills (Art 110 criteria), Financial Bills (I & II), Joint Sittings, and the budget passage stages.

Test No.	Topic / Syllabus	Focus Areas & Themes
Test 166	Parliamentary Committees & Privileges	Financial Committees (Public Accounts, Estimates, Public Undertakings), Departmental Committees; Collective and Individual privileges (Art 105).
Test 167	State Executive	Governor's appointment, constitutional powers, discretionary limits (Art 163 conflict lines), and relationship with the Chief Minister.
Test 168	State Legislature	Composition of Legislative Assemblies and Councils; creation/abolition of Councils (Art 169); passage of bills.
Test 169	Judiciary — Supreme Court	Composition, appointment of judges (Collegium System history, NJAC debate), qualifications, removal, and independence safeguards.
Test 170	Supreme Court Jurisdictions	Original, Appellate, Advisory (Art 143), Revisory, Court of Record, Judicial Review, and Judicial Activism vs. Overreach.
Test 171	Judiciary — High Courts & Subordinate Courts	Appointment of High Court judges, jurisdiction parameters; Subordinate judiciary structure, District Judges, and Lok Adalats.
Test 172	Local Government — Panchayati Raj (73rd Amendment)	Evolution (Balwant Rai, Ashok Mehta, L.M. Singhvi committees); Compulsory vs. Voluntary provisions; PESA Act 1996.
Test 173	Local Government — Municipalities (74th Amendment)	Types of urban local bodies, structural layout, Ward Committees, District Planning Committees, and funding shortages.
Test 174	Constitutional Bodies	Election Commission (Art 324), UPSC, SPSC, Finance Commission (Art 280), CAG (Art 148-151), National Commissions for SCs, STs, and OBCs.
Test 175	Non-Constitutional, Statutory & Regulatory Bodies	NITI Aayog, NHRC, Central Information Commission, CVC, CBI, Lokpal, Lokayuktas, and National Disaster Management Authority.



Phase 4: Indian Economy (30 Tests)

Concepts, Development & Current Issues (Tests 176–205)

Test No.	Topic / Syllabus	Focus Areas & Themes
Test 176	National Income Accounting — Fundamentals	Circular flow of income, definitions of Gross Domestic Product (GDP), Gross National Product (GNP), Net National Product (NNP).
Test 177	National Income — Applied Metrics	Market Price vs. Factor Cost; Real vs. Nominal GDP; Gross Value Added (GVA); Green GDP metrics.
Test 178	Money — Supply & Multiplier	Functions of money, definitions of monetary aggregates (M ₀ , M ₁ , M ₂ , M ₃ , M ₄); Money Multiplier velocity patterns.

Test No.	Topic / Syllabus	Focus Areas & Themes
Test 179	Banking Architecture — RBI	Evolution of RBI, organizational layout, and roles as currency emitter, banker to governments, and lender of last resort.
Test 180	Monetary Policy — Quantitative Tools	Cash Reserve Ratio (CRR), Statutory Liquidity Ratio (SLR), Repo Rate, Reverse Repo Rate, Standing Deposit Facility (SDF), and Bank Rate.
Test 181	Monetary Policy — Open Market Operations & Qualitative Tools	OMO mechanics, Market Stabilization Scheme (MSS); Margin requirements, moral suasion, and credit rationing.
Test 182	Commercial Banking & NPA Crisis	Structure of public, private, and foreign banks; evolution of Non-Performing Assets (NPAs), Twin Balance Sheet problem.
Test 183	Banking Reforms & Stress Resolution	Insolvency and Bankruptcy Code (IBC), NARCL (Bad Bank setup), Prompt Corrective Action (PCA) framework, and Basel I, II, III norms.
Test 184	Capital Markets — Primary & Secondary	Initial Public Offerings (IPOs), stock exchanges (BSE, NSE), equity shares, preference shares, and regulatory roles of SEBI.
Test 185	Money Market & Debt Instruments	Treasury Bills (T-Bills), Commercial Papers, Certificates of Deposit, Call Money markets, and Sovereign Gold Bonds.
Test 186	Non-Banking Financial Sector	Non-Banking Financial Companies (NBFC) classification, systemic importance regulations, shadow banking risk controls.
Test 187	Public Finance & Budgeting Concepts	Capital vs. Revenue budgets; Revenue receipts (Tax vs. Non-tax) and Capital receipts (Disinvestment, borrowings).
Test 188	Taxation Framework in India	Direct Taxes (Income Tax, Corporate Tax, MAT); Indirect Taxes (GST architecture, slabs, GST Council dynamics, Compensation Cess issues).
Test 189	Fiscal Policy & Deficit Management	Fiscal Deficit, Revenue Deficit, Effective Revenue Deficit, Primary Deficit equations; FRBM Act targets and escape clauses.
Test 190	Fiscal Federalism	Article 280 mandates; 15th Finance Commission horizontal/vertical devolution criteria, and specific performance grants.
Test 191	Inflation — Mechanisms & Types	Demand-Pull vs. Cost-Push inflation; Structural inflation; concepts of Skewflation, Stagflation, and Deflation.
Test 192	Inflation — Indices & Targets	Consumer Price Index (CPI) vs. Wholesale Price Index (WPI) weightages; Core vs. Headline inflation; Monetary Policy Committee (MPC) inflation targeting.
Test 193	External Sector — Balance of Payments	Current Account (Visible and Invisible trade balances) vs. Capital Account (FDI, FII, external commercial borrowings) metrics.

Test No.	Topic / Syllabus	Focus Areas & Themes
Test 194	Foreign Exchange Management	Fixed vs. Flexible vs. Managed Float exchange rate regimes; Nominal Effective Exchange Rate (NEER) and Real Effective Exchange Rate (REER).
Test 195	Forex Reserves & External Debt	Foreign Currency Assets, Gold holdings, SDR allocations, and Reserve Tranche Position in IMF; external debt servicing limits.
Test 196	International Trade Organizations	World Trade Organization (WTO) principles, Most Favored Nation (MFN) status, dispute settlement bodies, and regional trade agreements.
Test 197	Bretton Woods Institutions	International Monetary Fund (IMF) quotas, structural adjustments, and World Bank Group assistance departments.
Test 198	Agriculture Sector — Inputs & Land Reforms	Zamindari abolition legacy, land ceiling acts; seeds, fertilizer subsidies (Nutrient Based Subsidy scheme), and power issues.
Test 199	Agriculture Support Architectures	Minimum Support Price (MSP) calculation formulas (A ₂ +FL vs. C ₂), Commission for Agricultural Costs and Prices (CACPC) roles, and Fair and Remunerative Price (FRP).
Test 200	Food Management & Trade Subsidies	Food Corporation of India (FCI) procurement, Targeted Public Distribution System (TPDS), WTO box classifications (Green, Blue, Amber box rules).
Test 201	Industrial Sector & MSMEs	Index of Industrial Production (IIP) weightages, Annual Survey of Industries; new MSME classification rules, and PLI schemes.
Test 202	Services Infrastructure & Disinvestment	Contribution of services to GDP; strategic vs. non-strategic asset monetization pipelines, and disinvestment methodologies.
Test 203	Poverty & Inequality Dynamics	Poverty line estimations (Alagh, Lakdawala, Tendulkar, Rangarajan committees); Multidimensional Poverty Index (MPI); Gini Coefficient.
Test 204	Employment Trends & Skill Development	Structural, frictional, cyclical, and disguised unemployment; Periodic Labour Force Survey (PLFS) metrics; demographic dividend frameworks.
Test 205	Financial Inclusion Architectures	PM Jan Dhan Yojana, Jan Suraksha schemes, JAM Trinity configurations, and Micro-ATMs / UPI payment processing rails.

Phase 5: Environment & Ecology (20 Tests)

Environment, Biodiversity & Conservation (Tests 206–225)

Test No.	Topic / Syllabus	Focus Areas & Themes
Test 206	Ecology Foundations	Levels of organization (Organism, Population, Community, Ecosystem, Biome, Biosphere); Ecotones and Edge Effects.
Test 207	Ecosystem Dynamics	Abiotic and biotic components; Primary vs. Secondary productivity; Ecological Niches and Competitive Exclusion.
Test 208	Energy Flow & Nutrient Cycling	Food Chains (Grazing vs. Detritus), Food Webs, Lindeman's 10% efficiency law; Ecological Pyramids (Numbers, Biomass, Energy).
Test 209	Biogeochemical Cycles	Gaseous (Carbon, Nitrogen, Oxygen) vs. Sedimentary (Phosphorus, Sulphur) nutrient cycling pathways.
Test 210	Ecological Succession & Adaptations	Primary vs. Secondary successions; Hydrarch vs. Xerarch stages; Morphological and physiological adaptations (Allen's Rule, phenotypic plasticity).
Test 211	Terrestrial & Aquatic Biomes	Tundra, Taiga, Rain Forest stratification; Ocean zones, Lentic vs. Lotic bodies, and estuary characteristics.
Test 212	Biodiversity Concepts	Genetic, Species, and Ecosystem diversity; Alpha, Beta, and Gamma indicators; Latitudinal gradients of species richness.
Test 213	Threats to Biodiversity	The "Evil Quartet" (Habitat loss, Over-exploitation, Alien species invasions, Co-extinctions); In-situ vs. Ex-situ gene pool strategies.
Test 214	Environmental Degradation — Air Pollution	National Air Quality Index (AQI) criteria pollutants, Particulate Matter mechanics, Smog formations, and Fly Ash applications.
Test 215	Water & Marine Pollution	Biochemical Oxygen Demand (BOD) vs. Chemical Oxygen Demand (COD) tests, Eutrophication indexes, and marine microplastics accumulation.
Test 216	Waste Management Jurisprudence	Solid Waste, Plastic Waste, E-Waste (Management) Rules; Extended Producer Responsibility (EPR) mandates.
Test 217	Global Climate Change Science	Greenhouse Gas trends, Ocean Acidification tracking, Carbon Sequestration tech, and IPCC Assessment Report highlights.
Test 218	International Climate Governance	UNFCCC milestones; Kyoto Protocol flexibility tools; Paris Agreement NDCs, and market vs. non-market platforms (COP tracks).
Test 219	Biodiversity Conventions & Protocols	Convention on Biological Diversity (CBD); Cartagena Protocol on Biosafety, Nagoya Protocol on ABS, Kunming-Montreal Global Biodiversity Framework.

Test No.	Topic / Syllabus	Focus Areas & Themes
Test 220	Global Species & Habitat Treaties	CITES Appendices structure, Bonn Convention (CMS), Ramsar Criteria for Wetlands of International Importance.
Test 221	Transnational Environmental Organizations	International Union for Conservation of Nature (IUCN) Red List criteria, Global Environment Facility (GEF) funding channels, UNEP frameworks.
Test 222	Indian Environmental Legislation — Part I	Wildlife Protection Act, 1972 (Schedules structure, 2022 amendments); National Board for Wildlife (NBWL), and NTCA statutory powers.
Test 223	Indian Environmental Legislation — Part II	Water Act 1974, Air Act 1981, Environment Protection Act 1986 provisions, and National Green Tribunal (NGT) mandates.
Test 224	Forest Rights & Compensatory Policies	Scheduled Tribes (FRA) 2006; Forest Conservation Act rules; CAMPA architecture; Coastal Regulation Zone (CRZ) bands.
Test 225	Protected Area Networks & Target Species	Legal status of National Parks vs. Sanctuaries; Biosphere Reserves (MAB zonation); Project Tiger, Project Elephant, MIKE sites.



Phase 6: Science & Technology (15 Tests)

General Science & Emerging Technologies (Tests 226–240)

Test No.	Topic / Syllabus	Focus Areas & Themes
Test 226	General Science Core — Physics	Laws of motion, light (Total Internal Reflection, Rayleigh scattering, Snell's Law), semiconductor p-n junctions, LED, and solar cell physics.
Test 227	General Science Core — Chemistry	Atom models (Rutherford, Bohr), isotopes, valency, covalent/ionic bonding; polymers (Teflon, Kevlar), soaps vs. detergents, and radioactivity half-life.
Test 228	Biological Foundations & Cell Biology	Prokaryotic vs. Eukaryotic structures; plasma membrane transport; meristematic vs. permanent plant tissues; human endocrine pathways.
Test 229	Human Pathophysiology & Diseases	Viral (HIV, Hepatitis), Bacterial (TB, Cholera), and Protozoan (Malaria) replication cycles; neglected tropical diseases and antimicrobial resistance (AMR).
Test 230	Advanced Immunology & Vaccine Engineering	Innate vs. Adaptive defense mechanisms; monoclonal antibodies; traditional inactivated vaccines vs. modern mRNA and Viral Vector systems.

Test No.	Topic / Syllabus	Focus Areas & Themes
Test 231	Genetics & Molecular Tools	DNA replication mechanics, RNA profiles (mRNA, tRNA, rRNA), chromosomal mutations, Sanger sequencing vs. Next-Gen Sequencing (NGS).
Test 232	Applied Biotechnology	Recombinant DNA tools, restriction enzymes, plasmid vectors, PCR steps, gel electrophoresis, CRISPR-Cas9 base-editing, and RNA interference.
Test 233	Space Technology — Orbital Dynamics	Low Earth Orbit (LEO), Medium Earth Orbit (MEO), Geostationary/Geosynchronous (GEO), Sun-Synchronous (SSO), and Lagrange Points physics.
Test 234	Launch Vehicles & Deep Space Exploration	Cryogenic engine propulsion systems (Liquid H ₂ / O ₂); PSLV vs. GSLV Mk III (LVM3) capacities; Chandrayaan, Aditya-L1, and Gaganyaan payload systems.
Test 235	Satellite Architecture & Defense Systems	NavIC atomic clock structures, transponders, Earth observation sensors; Ballistic vs. Cruise flight paths, Ramjet vs. Scramjet air-breathing engines, and IGMDP lineages.
Test 236	Telecommunications & Fiber Optics	5G Standalone vs. Non-Standalone layouts, Wi-Fi 6 vs. Li-Fi channels, Optical fiber TIR networks, and satellite broadband arrays.
Test 237	Computing Frontiers & AI	Artificial Neural Networks, Deep Learning; Supercomputing architectures (FLOPS performance); Quantum Superposition, Entanglement, and Qubits.
Test 238	Distributed Ledgers & Cyber Security	Cryptographic hashing, Proof of Work vs. Stake consensus mechanisms; Ransomware, Advanced Persistent Threats (APTs), and Zero-Day vulnerabilities.
Test 239	Nanotechnology Architectures	Carbon Nanotubes, Graphene electrical properties, and Quantum Dots in targeted drug delivery systems.
Test 240	Clean Energy & Material Science	Green Hydrogen electrolyzer formats (PEM vs. Alkaline), Fuel Cell operations, Thorium fuel cycles, and perovskite solar cell layers.

Phase 7: Current Affairs Based Topics (10 Tests)

Contemporary Issues Integration (Tests 241–250)

Test No.	Topic / Syllabus	Focus Areas & Themes
Test 241	Government Schemes & Social Sector — Part I	Flagship welfare programs in health, education, and rural development.
Test 242	Government Schemes & Infrastructure — Part II	Production Linked Incentives (PLI), Gati Shakti, national corridors, and urban renewal frameworks.

Test No.	Topic / Syllabus	Focus Areas & Themes
Test 243	Bilateral Summits & Geopolitics	G20 tracks, BRICS expansions, SCO declarations, I2U2, and Indo-Pacific maritime developments.
Test 244	Global Reports, Indices & Institutional Metrics	World Bank, IMF, WEF, UNDP annual indexes, and India's tracking scores.
Test 245	Legislative Enactments & Statutory Reforms	New bills passed, constitutional amendment implications, and legal commissions in the news.
Test 246	Environmental Highlights in News	New Ramsar wetland sites, National Parks alerts, new species taxonomies discovered, and local conservation initiatives.
Test 247	Economic Developments & Financial Adjustments	RBI regulatory additions, global banking stresses, and trade policy adjustments over the past 12 months.
Test 248	S&T Discoveries & Space Milestones	Global satellite launches, deep-space observatory findings, and epidemiological breakthroughs.
Test 249	Geography Mapping in International News	Conflict zones, regional seas under tension, strategic islands, and volcanic/seismic triggers in news.
Test 250	Comprehensive Prelims Simulation	Cross-disciplinary integration of micro-topics across the full year's socio-economic and core syllabus trends.

"Master Every Topic Before You Face the Exam."

Build an Unbreakable Foundation for Competitive Exams